

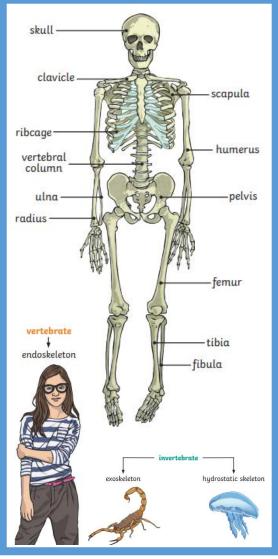
London Colney Primary and Nursery School – Knowledge Organiser

 Name of Topic
 Animals Including Humans: Healthy Eating and Healthy Bodies

Year Group

3

| Key Vocabulary and Spellings |                  |  |  |  |
|------------------------------|------------------|--|--|--|
| 1                            | healthy          | In a good physical and mental condition.   |  |  |
| 2                            | nutrients        | Substances that animals need to stay alive and healthy.  |  |  |
| 3                            | energy           | you need to move and do things. A<br>unit of energy is measured in<br>calories. If we eat more calories<br>than we burn we can put on<br>weight. |  |  |
| 4                            | saturated fats   | Unhealthier type of fat that should be eaten in small amounts.   |  |  |
| 5                            | unsaturated fats | Healthier type of fat that gives you energy, vitamins and minerals.  |  |  |
| 6                            | vertebrate       | Animals with backbones   |  |  |
| 7                            | invertebrate     | Animals without backbones.   |  |  |
| 8                            | muscles          | Soft tissues in the body that<br>contract and relax to cause<br>movement.  |  |  |
| 9                            | tendons          | Cords that join muscles to bones.  |  |  |
| 10                           | joints           | Areas where two or more bones are fitted together.   |  |  |



| Top 5 Topic Facts  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|
| Animals, including humans, need food, water and air to stay alive.                                 |  |  |  |  |
| Plants can make their food but animals cannot.   |  |  |  |  |
| To stay healthy, humans need to exercise, eat a healthy diet and by hygienic.                      |  |  |  |  |
| Skeletons protect the internal organs, allow movement and support the body by keeping it upright.  |  |  |  |  |
| Skeletal muscles work in pairs to move the bones they are attached to by contracting and relaxing. |  |  |  |  |
| F  |  |  |  |  |

|          | 0            | Key Investigations |   |
|----------|--------------|--------------------|---|
| 0        |              | 1                  | What are the different nutrients and what to they |
|          |              |                    | do?   |
|          |              | 2                  | What does our skeleton do?                        |
|          | And a second | 3                  | Do all animals need skeletons?                    |
| contract | relax        | 4                  | How do muscles work?                              |